# **Hackathon Programming Tasks**

#### Web service documentation:

http://www.bioontology.org/wiki/index.php/NCBO\_REST\_services

#### Sample code:

svn checkout <a href="https://bmir-gforge.stanford.edu/svn/client\_examples">https://bmir-gforge.stanford.edu/svn/client\_examples</a>
Includes both Perl and Java examples. Some Web service calls in other languages, e.g. Python, Ruby examples for the Annotator

XML Attribute definitions and mappings across web service calls <a href="https://docs.google.com/spreadsheet/ccc?key=0AthMJzAha3rkdHJVSDVZdm50dE4">https://docs.google.com/spreadsheet/ccc?key=0AthMJzAha3rkdHJVSDVZdm50dE4</a> 4eEVpWU1pbHdfMlE

## Other Resources:

- Firefox HTTP Resource Test Add-On
  - https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/http-resource-test/
  - Allows you test Web service calls as GET, POST, PUT, and DELETE from your browser
- Firefox API Kev Add-On:
  - o https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/ncbo-api-key/
  - o Appends your API Key to web service calls
- URL Decoder/Encoder:
  - o <a href="http://meyerweb.com/eric/tools/dencoder/">http://meyerweb.com/eric/tools/dencoder/</a>
  - Use to URL-encode term URIs when testing web service calls in the browser

#### \* List All Ontologies

Perl sample code - https://bmir-

gforge.stanford.edu/gf/project/client\_examples/scmsvn/?action=browse&path=% 2Ftrunk%2FPerl%2FListOntologies%2F

Java sample code – <a href="https://bmir-">https://bmir-</a>

gforge.stanford.edu/gf/project/client\_examples/scmsvn/?action=browse&path=% 2Ftrunk%2FJava%2FListOntologies-Java%2F

- Report how many ontologies are in BioPortal
- Report the ontology identifier for SNOMED Clinical Terms and the Gene Ontology
- Report the abbreviation for SNOMED Clinical Terms and the Gene Ontology

#### \* Search:

Perl sample code - <a href="https://bmir-">https://bmir-</a>

gforge.stanford.edu/gf/project/client\_examples/scmsvn/?action=browse&path=%2Ftrunk%2FPerl%2FBioPortalTermSearch%2F

Java sample code – <a href="https://bmir-">https://bmir-</a>

gforge.stanford.edu/gf/project/client\_examples/scmsvn/?action=browse&path=% 2Ftrunk%2FJava%2FBioPortalTermSearch%2F

- How many terms contain the word brain?
- How many terms match exactly to the term brain?
- How many terms in NIFSTD match exactly to the term brain?

#### \* Get Term Details

- Get the term details (definition, URI, synonyms) for search results to the term brain from NIFSTD. Web service documentation: <a href="http://www.bioontology.org/wiki/index.php/NCBO\_REST\_services#Term\_s">http://www.bioontology.org/wiki/index.php/NCBO\_REST\_services#Term\_s</a> ervices
- What parameter can you add to the Web service call to return only basic information for the concept and its immediate children
- What parameter can you add to return only the term information without the relations map

#### \* Term Mappings

- Download mappings between two ontologies your choice!
  - Perl sample code: <a href="https://bmir-gforge.stanford.edu/gf/project/client\_examples/scmsvn/?action=browse&path=%2Ftrunk%2FPerl%2FExtractMappings%2F">https://bmir-gforge.stanford.edu/gf/project/client\_examples/scmsvn/?action=browse&path=%2Ftrunk%2FPerl%2FExtractMappings%2F</a>
- Upload mappings (Stage)
  - o See Web service documentation
  - Example call (POST): http://stagerest.bioontology.org/bioportal/virtual/mappings/concep ts?submittedby=38128&type=manual&source=http%3A%2F%2Fsig. uw.edu%2Ffma%23Ciliated&target=http%3A%2F%2Fncicb.nci.nih.g ov%2Fxml%2Fowl%2FEVS%2FThesaurus.owl%23Gallbladder\_Disor der&sourceontology=1053&targetontology=1032&relation=http://te st.relation.com&apikey=YourAPIKey

## \* Term Proposals

- Submit a new term (use "stagerest")
  - $\label{eq:control_object} \begin{array}{l} \textbf{Example call (POST):} \\ \textbf{http://stagerest.bioontology.org/bioportal/virtual/notes/1032?type=Pr} \\ \textbf{oposalForCreateEntity&appliesto=http\%3A\%2F\%2Fncicb.nci.nih.gov\%2} \\ \textbf{Fxml\%2Fowl\%2FEVS\%2FThesaurus.owl\%23Melanoma&appliestotype=Class\&subject=Test\%20term\%20proposal\&reasonforchange=new20term&author=38198\&termdefinition=definition\&termparent=http\%3A\%2F \\ \end{array}$

%2Fncicb.nci.nih.gov%2Fxml%2Fowl%2FEVS%2FThesaurus.owl%23Common\_Neoplasm&termpreferredname=preferredname&apikey=YourAPIKev&contactinfo=whetzel-emailaddress&status=submitted

- Submit a comment (use "stagerest")
  - $\label{eq:control_control_control} \begin{tabular}{l} Example call (POST): \\ http://stagerest.bioontology.org/bioportal/virtual/notes/1032?type=Comment&appliesto=http%3A%2%2Fncicb.nci.nih.gov%2Fxml%2Fowl%2FeVS%2FThesaurus.owl%23Melanoma&appliestotype=Class&subject=New%20Comment&content=test%20adding%20a%20new%20comment&author=whetzel&apikey=YourAPIKey\\ \end{tabular}$
- Web service documentation at: http://www.bioontology.org/wiki/index.php/Ontology\_Notes

#### \* Annotator

Parameter documentation:

http://www.bioontology.org/wiki/index.php/Annotator User Guide

- What ontology terms are found from the Annotator limiting results to the SNOMED Clinical Terms given the input text "Melanoma is a malignant tumor of melanocytes which are found predominantly in skin but also in the bowel and the eye"?
- How can the term "Is a" be removed from the results?
- What terms are now returned limiting the results to SNOMED Clinical Terms and the semantic type for "neoplastic process"?
   Process: Find semantic type for "Neoplastic process" and populate as value for parameter "semanticTypes".
- What additional terms are returned when limiting the results to "SNOMED Clinical Terms" and expanding the annotations to include direct parents and limiting to the semantic type for "neoplastic process"?

*Process*: Change the value to "1" for the parameter levelMax and parse out values for <contextName>CLOSURE</contextName>

- What mapped terms from MedDRA are returned when expanding the annotations to include Automatic mappings and limiting to SNOMED Clinical Terms and the semantic type for neoplastic process?

# \* Ontology Recommender

- What are the top 5 ontologies recommended given input text "Melanoma is a malignant tumor of melanocytes which are found predominantly in skin but also in the bowel and the eye"?

#### \* Resource Index

 How many annotations exist in ClinicalTrials.gov for term "melanoma" from NCIT?

# \* SPARQL Endpoint

- Examples at: <a href="http://sparql.bioontology.org/examples">http://sparql.bioontology.org/examples</a>